

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

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## Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Sample assessment materials for first teaching September 2016

Time 1 hour 30 minutes

Paper  
reference

**1HI0/31**

### History

#### PAPER 3: Modern depth study

#### Option 31: Weimar and Nazi Germany, 1918–39

**You must have:**

Sources/Interpretations Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- In Section A, answer Question 1 and **EITHER** Question 2a **OR** Question 2b. Then answer **all** questions in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 52.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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## SECTION A

Answer Question 1 and then EITHER Question 2(a) OR Question 2(b).

Study Source A below and then answer Question 1.

**Source A:** From *Hitler and I*, by Otto Strasser, published in 1940. Strasser was a leading member of the Nazi Party in its early years. Here he remembers a conversation with Hitler in 1925.

I remember one of my first conversations with him. It was nearly a quarrel. 'Power!' screamed Adolf. 'We must have power!'

'Before we gain it', I replied firmly, 'let us decide what we propose to do with it. Our programme is too vague; we must construct something which will last.'

Hitler, who even then could hardly bear contradiction, thumped the table, saying sharply, 'Power first! Afterwards we can act as events occur.'

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- 1 Give **two** things you can infer from Source A about Hitler's leadership of the Nazi Party in the 1920s.

Complete the table below to explain your answer.

(i) What I can infer:

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Details in the source that tell me this:

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(ii) What I can infer:

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Details in the source that tell me this:

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(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)



S 4 9 2 4 6 A 0 3 1 2

**Answer EITHER Question 2(a) OR Question 2(b).**

**EITHER**

- 2** (a) Explain why there was opposition in Germany to the Treaty of Versailles (1919).

(12)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- military terms
- territorial terms

You **must** also use information of your own.

**OR**

- (b) Explain why Hitler was able to create a dictatorship in the period February 1933 to August 1934.

(12)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- the Reichstag fire
- the Night of the Long Knives

You **must** also use information of your own.

**(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**



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(b) **Study Interpretations 1 and 2.**

They give different views about the attitudes of young people towards the Hitler Youth movement.

What is the main difference between these views?

Explain your answer, using details from **both** interpretations.

(4)

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(c) Suggest **one** reason why Interpretations 1 and 2 give different views about the attitudes of young people towards the Hitler Youth movement.

You **may** use Sources B and C to help explain your answer.

(4)

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**Up to 4 marks of the total for part (d) will be awarded for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology.**

- (d) How far do you agree with Interpretation 2 about the attitudes of young people towards the Hitler Youth movement?

Explain your answer, using **both** interpretations and your knowledge of the historical context.

(20)

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal dotted lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, providing a guide for handwriting or typing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[The live paper will contain three more pages of answer lines.]

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 3 = 36 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**





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#### Acknowledgements

Source A taken from Otto Strasser, *Hitler and I*, translated by Douglas Reed, Ams Pr Inc 1982.

